

Board Order ABP-310865-21

Planning and Development Acts 2000 to 2020

Planning Authority: Kildare County Council

Application for permission under section 4 of the Planning and Development (Housing) and Residential Tenancies Act 2016, as amended, in accordance with plans and particulars, lodged with An Bord Pleanála on the 16th day of July 2021 by Cairn Homes Properties Limited care of John Spain Associates of 39 Fitzwilliam Place, Dublin.

Proposed Development comprises of the following:

- (a) 119 number two storey houses (seven number two-bedroom houses, 89 number three-bedroom houses, 22 number four-bedroom houses and one number five-bedroom dwelling);
- (b) 31 number apartments in one number four storey apartment building (14 number one-bedroom apartments and 17 number two-bedroom apartments) all apartment units to have balcony or terrace;
- (c) 36 number duplex apartments or apartments (18 number two-bedroom apartments and 18 number three-bedroom duplex apartments) in a series of three number duplex apartment buildings of three number storeys in height, all duplex units to have balcony or terrace;
- (d) Eight number one-bedroom maisonette apartment dwellings in two number two storey buildings;
- (e) Creche of circa 303.5 square metres located in ground floor of apartment building;

- (f) Realignment and upgrade of a section of the Dunboyne Road (circa 480 metres) to include footpaths, cycle paths and road crossing as well as foot/cycle path along Dunboyne Road to Limewalk entrance (temporary construction accesses from Dunboyne Road);
- (g) Vehicular access from two points on the Dunboyne Road (and a pedestrian access beside apartment block), internal roads and paths;
- (h) Open space areas with pedestrian and cyclist connection including 'tie in' arrangements to the 'Limewalk' to the south, hard and soft landscaping including public lighting and open space including boundary treatment, communal open space for duplex apartments; regrading and re-profiling of site where required including import and export of soil as required along with bicycle and bin stores and Electricity Supply Board substations, upgrade of existing attenuation in quarry area including landscaping;
- (i) Bicycle (209 number spaces) and car parking (336 number spaces) as well as single storey bin and bicycle stores;
- (j) Provision of vehicular entrance and driveway to serve Pebble Hill (a protected structure) from the Dunboyne Road;
- (k) Surface water attenuation measures and underground attenuation systems as well as connection to water supply, drainage and provision of local pumping station to Irish Water specifications with access from the Dunboyne Road;
- (I) Demolition of existing agricultural structures (circa156 square metres);
- (m) All ancillary site development and construction works all located within the townland of Maynooth, Dunboyne Road (R157), Maynooth, County Kildare.

Decision

Grant permission for the above proposed development in accordance with the said plans and particulars based on the reasons and considerations under and subject to the conditions set out below.

Matters Considered

In making its decision, the Board had regard to those matters to which, by virtue of the Planning and Development Acts and Regulations made thereunder, it was required to have regard. Such matters included any submissions and observations received by it in accordance with statutory provisions.

Reasons and Considerations

In coming to its decision, the Board had regard to the following:

- (a) The location of the site in an established urban area, with the majority of the site zoned for residential;
- (b) The policies and objectives as set out in the Kildare County Development Plan 2017-2023 and of the Maynooth Local Area Plan 2013-2019;
- (c) The provisions of Rebuilding Ireland Action Plan for Housing and Homelessness 2016;
- (d) The provisions of Housing for All, A new Housing Plan for Ireland issued by the Department of Housing, Local Government and Heritage in September 2021:
- (e) The provisions of Project Ireland 2040 National Planning Framework;
- (f) The provisions of the Guidelines for Sustainable Residential Developments in Urban Areas and the accompanying Urban Design Manual, A Best Practice Guide, issued by the Department of the Environment, Heritage and Local Government in May 2009;
- (g) The provisions of the Urban Development and Building Heights Guidelines for Planning Authorities, issued by the Department of Housing, Planning and Local Government in December 2018 and particularly Specific Planning Policy Requirement 3;
- (h) The provisions of the Sustainable Urban Housing: Design Standards for New Apartments, Guidelines for Planning Authorities issued by the Department of Housing, Planning and Local Government in December 2020;

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- (i) The provisions of the regulation of Commercial Institutional Investment
 Guidelines for Planning Authorities issued by the Department of Housing,
 Local Government and Heritage in May 2021;
- (j) The provisions of the Design Manual for Urban Roads and Streets (DMURS) issued by the Department of Transport, Tourism and Sport and the Department of the Environment, Community and Local Government in March 2019, as amended;
- (k) The provisions of the Planning System and Flood Risk Management for Planning Authorities (including the associated Technical Appendices), issued by the Department of the Environment, Heritage and Local Government in 2009;
- (I) The nature, scale and design of the proposed development and the existing availability in the area of a wide range of social, transport and water services infrastructure, as well as the proposed delivery of improved transport infrastructure including the upgrading and realignment of the Dunboyne Road and cycle and pedestrian infrastructure in the vicinity of the site;
- (m) The pattern of existing and permitted development in the area;
- (n) The submissions and observations received;
- (o) The Chief Executive's Report from Kildare County Council; and
- (p) The report of the Planning Inspector.

Appropriate Assessment

The Board agreed with the screening assessment and conclusion carried out in the Inspector's report that Rye Water and Carton Special Area of Conservation (Site Code: 001398) was the only European Site in respect of which the proposed development has the potential to have significant effects.

The Board considered the Natura impact statement and associated documentation submitted with the application for permission, the mitigation measures contained therein, the submissions and observations on file, and the Inspector's assessment. The Board completed an appropriate assessment of the implications of the proposed development for the affected European Site, namely Rye Water and

Carton Special Area of Conservation (Site Code: 001398), in view of the site's Conservation Objectives.

The Board considered that the information before it was adequate to allow the carrying out of an appropriate assessment. In completing the appropriate assessment, the Board considered, in particular, the following:

- (i) the likely direct and indirect impacts arising from the proposed development both individually or in combination with other plans or projects,
- (ii) the mitigation measures which are included as part of the current proposal, and
- (iii) the conservation objectives for the European Site.

In completing the appropriate assessment, the Board accepted and adopted the screening and the appropriate assessment carried out in the Inspector's report in respect of the potential effects of the proposed development on the aforementioned European Site, having regard to the site's Conservation Objectives.

In overall conclusion, the Board was satisfied that the proposed development, by itself or in combination with other plans or projects, would not adversely affect the integrity of the European Sites, in view of the site's Conservation Objectives.

Environmental Impact Assessment Screening

The Board completed an environmental impact assessment screening of the proposed development and considered the Environmental Impact Assessment Screening Report submitted by the developer, which contains the information as set out in Schedule 7A of the Planning and Development Regulations 2001, as amended, which identifies and describes adequately the direct, indirect, secondary and cumulative effects of the proposed development on the environment.

Having regard to: -

- (a) The nature and scale of the proposed development, which is below the threshold in respect of Class 10(iv) of Part 2 of Schedule 5 of the Planning and Development Regulations 2001, as amended;
- (b) The existing use on the site and pattern of development in surrounding area;

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- (c) The availability of mains water and wastewater services to serve the proposed development;
- (d) The location of the development outside of any sensitive location specified in Article 299(C)(1)(v) of the Planning and Development Regulations 2001, as amended;
- (e) The guidance as set out in the "Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) Guidance for Consent Authorities regarding Sub-threshold Development", issued by the Department of the Environment, Heritage and Local Government (2003);
- (f) The criteria as set out in Schedule 7 of the Planning and Development Regulations 2001, as amended, and
- (g) The features and measures proposed by the developer envisaged to avoid or prevent what might otherwise be significant effects on the environment, including measures identified in the Natura impact statement, the Preliminary Construction and Environmental Management Plan, the Construction Waste and By-Product Management Plan the Operational Waste Management Plan, the Infrastructure Design Report, the Ecological Impact Assessment, the Bat Assessment and the Site Specific Flood Risk Assessment;

The Board did not consider that the proposed development would be likely to have significant effects on the environment and that the preparation and submission of an environmental impact assessment report would not, therefore, be required.

Conclusions on Proper Planning and Sustainable Development

The Board considered that, subject to compliance with the conditions set out below that the proposed development would constitute an acceptable quantum and density of development in this accessible urban location, would not seriously injure the residential or visual amenities of the area, would be acceptable in terms of urban design, height and quantum of development, would be acceptable in terms of pedestrian safety and would provide an acceptable form of residential amenity for future occupants. The proposed development would, therefore, be in accordance with the proper planning and sustainable development of the area.



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Conditions

The development shall be carried out and completed in accordance with the plans and particulars lodged with the application except as may otherwise be required in order to comply with the following conditions. Where such conditions require details to be agreed with the planning authority, the developer shall agree such details in writing with the planning authority prior to commencement of development and the development shall be carried out and completed in accordance with the agreed particulars. In default of agreement, such issues may be referred to An Bord Pleanála for determination.

Reason: In the interest of clarity.

2. The period during which the development hereby permitted may be carried out shall be five years from the date of this Order.

Reason: In the interests of proper planning and sustainable development.

3. The proposed development shall be amended as follows:

The proposed shared pedestrian and bicycle link to Carton Avenue also known as Lime Walk or Lime Avenue running through the agricultural lands to the south of the site shall be omitted from the proposal.

Reason: In the absence of adequate supporting information in relation to the potential impacts on Carton Avenue, which is of historical and landscape significance.

4. The proposed upgrading and realignment works on the circa 500 metres section of the Dunboyne Road from the Castlepark Estate to the R157 Roundabout, and the proposed pedestrian and bicycle infrastructure as detailed in the submitted application, shall be completed prior to the occupation of any of the proposed residential units and prior to the operation of the proposed crèche.

Reason: In the interest of traffic safety and in the interest of proper planning and development.

5. Prior to the commencement of development, the developer shall submit details of an alternative location for the proposed bin store serving the apartment block for agreement in writing with the planning authority.

Reason: In the interests of urban design and visual amenity.

6. Prior to the commencement of any house or duplex unit in the development as permitted, the developer or any person with an interest in the land shall enter into an agreement with the planning authority such agreement must specify the number and location of each house or duplex unit, pursuant to section 47 of the Planning and Development Act 2000, as amended, that restricts all houses and duplex units permitted, to first occupation by individual purchasers i.e. those not being a corporate entity, and or by those eligible for the occupation of social and or affordable housing, including cost rental housing.

Reason: To restrict new housing development to use by persons of a particular class or description in order to ensure an adequate choice and supply of housing, including affordable housing, in the common good.

7. All mitigation and monitoring measures outlined in the plans and particulars, including the Natura impact statement, Ecological Impact Assessment, Bat Assessment, the Preliminary Construction and Environmental Management Plan, the Site Specific Flood Risk Assessment and subsequent reports submitted with this application shall be carried out in full, except where otherwise required by conditions attached to this permission.

Reason: In the interest of protecting the environment and in the interest of public health.

8. Prior to the commencement of development, details of the proposed amenity pond area shall be submitted to and agreed in writing with the planning authority. Details shall include any health and safety measures proposed to ensure the risk to the public is minimised, as far as is practicable.

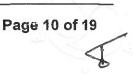
Reason: In the interest of health and safety.

- 9. The following requirements in terms of traffic, transportation and mobility shall be incorporated, and where required revised plans and particulars showing compliance with these requirements shall be submitted to and agreed in writing with the planning authority prior to commencement of development:
 - (a) Detailed design of the proposed upgrading and realignment works on the circa 500 metres section of the Dunboyne Road from the Castlepark Estate to the R157 Roundabout.
 - (b) The roads and traffic arrangements serving the site, including the proposed Toucan Crossing and signage, shall be in accordance with the detailed requirements of the planning authority for such works.
 - (c) The proposed development shall be undertaken in accordance with the recommendations and mitigation measures of the Traffic and Transport Impact Assessment. Any additional works required as a result of the Transport Impact Assessment shall be funded by the developer.

- (d) The materials used in any roads and footpaths provided by the developer shall comply with the detailed standards of the planning authority for such road works.
- (e) All works to public roads, footpaths and bicycle ways shall be completed to the satisfaction of the planning authority.
- (f) The roads layout shall comply with the requirements of the Design Manual for Urban Roads and Streets (DMURS) issued by the Department of Transport, Tourism and Sport and the Department of the Environment, Community and Local Government in March 2019, as amended, in particular carriageway widths and corner radii.
- (g) A detailed construction traffic management plan shall be submitted to, and agreed in writing with, the planning authority prior to commencement of development. The plan shall include details of arrangements for routes for construction traffic, parking during the construction phase, the location of the compound for storage of plant and machinery and the location for storage of deliveries to the site.
- (h) The developer shall submit a Mobility Management Plan and details of car parking design, layout and management to the planning authority for agreement in writing prior to the commencement of development.

In default of agreement, the matter(s) in dispute shall be referred to An Bord Pleanála for determination.

Reason: In the interests of traffic, cyclist and pedestrian safety and to protect residential amenity.



10. The car parking facilities hereby permitted shall be reserved solely to serve the proposed development. The spaces shall not be utilised for any other purpose, including for use in association with any other uses of the development hereby permitted, unless the subject of a separate grant of planning permission. Car parking spaces shall not be sold, rented or otherwise sub-let or leased to other parties. Car parking serving the entire development site shall be managed based on a detailed car parking management plan. Prior to the commencement of development, such a detailed car parking management plan shall be submitted for agreement in writing with the planning authority.

Reason: To ensure that adequate parking facilities are permanently available to serve the proposed residential units.

11. A minimum of 10% of all communal car parking spaces should be provided with functioning electric vehicle charging stations or points, and ducting shall be provided for all remaining car parking spaces, including in-curtilage spaces, facilitating the installation of electric vehicle charging points or stations at a later date. Where proposals relating to the installation of electric vehicle ducting and charging stations or points has not been submitted with the application, in accordance with the above noted requirements, such proposals shall be submitted and agreed in writing with the planning authority prior to the occupation of the development.

Reason: To provide for and or future proof the development such as would facilitate the use of electric vehicle.

12. Proposals for the development name and dwelling numbering scheme and associated signage shall be submitted to, and agreed in writing with, the planning authority prior to commencement of development. Thereafter, all signs, and dwelling numbers, shall be provided in accordance with the agreed scheme. The proposed name(s) shall be based on local historical or topographical features, or other alternatives acceptable to the planning authority. No advertisements or marketing signage relating to the name(s) of the development shall be erected until the developer has obtained the planning authority's written agreement to the proposed name(s).

Reason: In the interest of urban legibility and to ensure the use of locally appropriate placenames for new residential areas.

13. Details of the materials, colours and textures of all the external finishes to the proposed buildings shall be as submitted with the application unless otherwise agreed in writing with the planning authority prior to commencement of development. In default of agreement the matter(s) in dispute shall be referred to An Bord Pleanála for determination.

Reason: In the interest of visual amenity.

14. The areas of public open space and communal open spaces, as shown on the lodged plans shall be landscaped in accordance with the landscape scheme submitted to An Bord Pleanála with this application, unless otherwise agreed in writing with the planning authority. The landscape scheme shall be implemented fully in the first planting season following completion of the development, and any trees or shrubs which die or are removed within three years of planting shall be replaced in the first planting season thereafter. This work shall be completed before any of the dwellings are made available for occupation. Access to green roof areas shall be strictly prohibited unless for maintenance purposes.

Reason: In order to ensure the satisfactory development of the public and communal open space areas, and their continued use for this purpose.

15. The developer shall implement all recommendations contained within the Tree Survey Report in order to ensure the protection of trees to be retained within the site. In this regard the developer shall retain the services of a qualified arborist as an Arboricultural Consultant for the entire period of construction activity. The developer shall inform the planning authority in writing of the appointment and name of the consultant, prior to the commencement of development.

Reason: To ensure and give practical effect to the retention, protection and sustainability of trees during and after construction of the permitted development.

16. Public lighting shall be provided in accordance with a scheme, which shall include lighting along pedestrian routes through open spaces details of which shall be submitted to, and agreed in writing with, the planning authority prior to commencement of development. Such lighting shall be provided prior to the making available for occupation of any dwelling.

Reason: In the interests of amenity and public safety.

17. Water supply and the arrangements for the disposal of foul water, shall comply with the requirements of the Irish Water and the planning authority for such works and services.

Reason: In the interest of public health and to ensure a satisfactory standard of development.

18. Prior to commencement of development, the developer shall enter into water and or wastewater connection agreement(s) with Irish Water.

Reason: In the interest of public health.

19. Drainage arrangements including the attenuation and disposal of surface water, shall comply with the requirements of the planning authority for such works and services.

Reason: In the interests of public health and surface water management.

- 20. Prior to the commencement of development, a revised Flood Risk Assessment shall be submitted to, and agreed in writing with the planning authority detailing the following amendments:
 - (a) In the event of a failure of the surface water management proposals for the upgraded Dunboyne Road, a detailed appraisal of the residual flood risk to surrounding residential properties and details of appropriate mitigation measures to offset same, including details of flow paths.
 - (b) The implications of climate change on the risk of groundwater flooding of the site and details of appropriate mitigation measures to offset same, if applicable.

Reason: To minimise flood risk and in the interests of proper planning and sustainable development of the area.

21. A plan containing details for the management of waste and, in particular, recyclable materials within the development, including the provision of facilities for the storage, separation and collection of the waste and, in particular, recyclable materials and for the ongoing operation of these facilities for each apartment unit shall be submitted to, and agreed in writing with, the planning authority not later than six months from the date of commencement of the development. Thereafter, the waste shall be managed in accordance with the agreed plan.

Reason: In the interest of residential amenity, and to ensure the provision of adequate refuse storage.

22. No additional development shall take place above roof parapet level, including lift motor enclosures, air handling equipment, storage tanks, ducts or other external plant, telecommunication aerials, antennas or equipment, unless authorised by a further grant of planning permission.

Reason: To protect the residential amenities of property in the vicinity and the visual amenities of the area.

23. The management and maintenance of the houses/duplex units, following their completion, shall be the responsibility of a legally constituted management company. A management scheme providing adequate measures for the future maintenance of public open spaces, roads and communal areas shall be submitted to, and agreed in writing with, the planning authority prior to occupation of the development.

Reason: To provide for the satisfactory future maintenance of this development in the interest of residential amenity.



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24. The construction of the development shall be managed in accordance with a Final Construction and Environmental Management Plan, which shall be submitted to, and agreed in writing with the planning authority prior to commencement of development. This plan shall provide inter alia: details of proposals as relates to soil importation and exportation to and from the site; details and location of proposed construction compounds, details of intended construction practice for the development, including noise management measures, details of arrangements for routes for construction traffic, parking during the construction phase, and off-site disposal of construction and demolition waste and or by-products.

Reason: In the interests of public safety and residential amenity.

25. The site development and construction works shall be carried out in such a manner as to ensure that the adjoining roads are kept clear of debris, soil and other material, and cleaning works shall be carried on the adjoining public roads by the developer and at the developer's expense on a daily basis.

Reason: To protect the residential amenities of property in the vicinity.

26. Construction and demolition waste shall be managed in accordance with a construction waste and demolition management plan, which shall be submitted to, and agreed in writing with, the planning authority prior to commencement of development. This plan shall be prepared in accordance with the "Best Practice Guidelines on the Preparation of Waste Management Plans for Construction and Demolition Projects", published by the Department of the Environment, Heritage and Local Government in July 2006.

Reason: In the interest of sustainable waste management.

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27. Site development and building works shall be carried out only between the hours of 0700 to 1900 Mondays to Saturdays inclusive, and not at all on Sundays and public holidays. Deviation from these times will only be allowed in exceptional circumstances where prior written approval has been received from the planning authority.

Reason: In order to safeguard the residential amenities of property in the vicinity.

28. All service cables associated with the proposed development such as electrical, telecommunications and communal television shall be located underground. Any relocation of utility infrastructure shall be agreed with the relevant utility provider. Ducting shall be provided by the developer to facilitate the provision of broadband infrastructure within the proposed development.

Reason: In the interests of visual and residential amenity.

29. Prior to the commencement of development, the developer shall submit for the written agreement of the planning authority, plans and particulars showing all development works to be taken in charge designed to meet the standards of the planning authority.

Reason: In the interests of proper planning and sustainable development of the area.

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30. Prior to commencement of development, the developer or other person with an interest in the land to which the application relates shall enter into an agreement in writing with the planning authority in relation to the provision of housing in accordance with the requirements of section 94(4) and section 96(2) and (3) (Part V) of the Planning and Development Act 2000, as amended, unless an exemption certificate shall have been applied for and been granted under section 97 of the Act, as amended. Where such an agreement is not reached within eight weeks from the date of this order, the matter in dispute (other than a matter to which section 96(7) applies) may be referred by the planning authority or any other prospective party to the agreement to An Bord Pleanála for determination.

Reason: To comply with the requirements of Part V of the Planning and Development Act 2000, as amended, and of the housing strategy in the development plan of the area.

31. Prior to commencement of development, the developer shall lodge with the planning authority a cash deposit, a bond of an insurance company, or other security to secure the reinstatement of public roads which may be damaged by the transport of materials to the site, to secure the provision and satisfactory completion of roads, footpaths, watermains, drains, open space and other services required in connection with the development, coupled with an agreement empowering the local authority to apply such security or part thereof to the satisfactory completion of any part of the development. The form and amount of the security shall be as agreed between the planning authority and the developer or, in default of agreement, shall be referred to An Bord Pleanála for determination.

Reason: To ensure the satisfactory completion of the development.

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32. The developer shall pay to the planning authority a financial contribution in respect of public infrastructure and facilities benefiting development in the area of the planning authority that is provided or intended to be provided by or on behalf of the authority in accordance with the terms of the Development Contribution Scheme made under section 48 of the Planning and Development Act 2000, as amended. The contribution shall be paid prior to commencement of development or in such phased payments as the planning authority may facilitate and shall be subject to any applicable indexation provisions of the Scheme at the time of payment. Details of the application of the terms of the Scheme shall be agreed between the planning authority and the developer or, in default of such agreement, the matter shall be referred to An Bord Pleanála to determine the proper application of the terms of the Scheme.

Reason: It is a requirement of the Planning and Development Act 2000, as amended, that a condition requiring a contribution in accordance with the Development Contribution Scheme made under section 48 of the Act be applied to the permission.

Terry Ó Niadh

Member of An Bord Pleanála duly authorised to authenticate the seal of the Board.

Dated this St day of November . 202